

January 2005

## Euro-zone unemployment stable at 8.8%

EU25 down to 8.8%

**Euro-zone**<sup>1</sup> seasonally -adjusted unemployment<sup>2</sup> stood at 8.8% in January 2005, unchanged compared to December 2004<sup>3</sup>, reports **Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities**. It was 8.9% in January 2004. The **EU25**<sup>4</sup> unemployment rate was 8.8% in January 2005, compared to 8.9% in December 2004. It was 9.1% in January 2004.

In January 2005, the lowest rates were registered in **Ireland** (4.3%), **Luxembourg** (4.4%), **Austria** (4.5%), the **United Kingdom** (4.6% in November 2004) and the **Netherlands** (4.7% in December 2004). Unemployment rates were highest in **Poland** (18.2%), **Slovakia** (16.5%), **Greece** (10.5% in June 2004) and **Spain** (10.3%).

Amongst the Member States for which recent data are available, twelve recorded a decrease in their unemployment rate over a year, four remained stable and seven reported an increase. The largest relative decreases were observed in **Lithuania** (11.7% to 9.1%), **Estonia** (9.9% to 8.1%), **Denmark** (5.7% in December 2003 to 5.1% in December 2004) and **Malta** (7.7% to 6.9%), while **Cyprus** (5.0% to 5.6%), the **Netherlands** (4.3% in December 2003 to 4.7% in December 2004), **Luxembourg** (4.0% to 4.4%), **Portugal** (6.3% to 6.9%) and **Hungary** (5.7% to 6.3%) registered the highest relative increases.

In January 2005 compared to January 2004, the unemployment rate for males was unchanged at 7.5% in the **euro-zone** and fell from 8.1% to 7.9% in the **EU25**. The female unemployment rate decreased from 10.6% to 10.4% in the **euro-zone**, and from 10.3% to 10.0% in the **EU25**.

In January 2005, the unemployment rate for under-25s was 18.3% in the **euro-zone** and 18.7% in the **EU25**. In January 2004 it was 17.9% and 18.7% respectively. The lowest rates for under-25s were observed in the **Netherlands** (7.4% in December 2004), **Denmark** (7.5% in December 2004) and **Ireland** (8.0%), and the highest in **Poland** (37.7%), **Slovakia** (29.3%), **Greece** (27.1% in June 2004) and **Italy** (22.4% in September 2004).

Eurostat estimates that, in January 2005, 12.7 million men and women were unemployed in the **euro-zone** and 19.0 million in the **EU25**. These are seasonally-adjusted figures in line with ILO criteria.

In January 2005, the **US** unemployment rate was 5.2% and the **Japanese** rate was 4.5%.

### Unemployment (%) in January 2005 - in ascending order

IE	LU	AT	UK	NL	DK	CY	SI	SE	HU	MT	PT	IT <sup>5</sup>	BE
4.3	4.4	4.5	Nov 04 4.6	Dec 04 4.7	Dec 04 5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.9	6.9	Sep 04 7.8	8.0
EE	CZ	Euro-zone	EU25	FI	LT	DE <sup>6</sup>	LV	FR	ES	EL	SK	PL	
8.1	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.7	10.3	Jun 04 10.5	16.5	18.2	

1. Euro-zone: Belgium, Germany, Greece, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland.
2. *Eurostat's unemployment rates*  
Eurostat compiles "harmonised" unemployment rates for Member States. These unemployment rates are based on definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). "Harmonised" means that the national micro data concerning the individuals and households are treated by Eurostat in the same fashion throughout the EU so as to allow comparability between the Member States.  
The Eurostat definition of unemployed people are those aged 15 to 74 and who, following the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definition:  
- are without work;  
- are available to start work within the next two weeks;  
- and have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks.  
The *unemployment rate* is the number of people unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The labour force is the total number of people employed and unemployed.  
The numbers of unemployed and the monthly unemployment rate are estimates based on results of the European Union Labour Force Survey which is a household survey carried out in all countries on the basis of agreed definitions. These results are interpolated/ extrapolated to monthly data using national survey data and national monthly series on registered unemployment.  
Monthly unemployment and employment series are calculated first at the level of four categories for each Member State (males and females 15 - 24 years, males and females 25 - 74 years). These series are then seasonally adjusted and all the national and European aggregates are calculated. Before the aggregation, missing national data are estimated using the most recent trends of the series.  
Further information on the methodology of the monthly unemployment rate statistics can be found on the annex to News Release 67/2002 of 4 June 2002.  
Registered unemployed data are national administrative data compiled on a purely national basis and purposes. There are no European-wide rules on definition and coverage. Therefore the ensuing unemployment rates cannot be compared from one country to another. National legislation on the definition of unemployment and therefore its calculation can change in individual states. The conditions to receive unemployment benefits and assistance vary from one country to another. This affects the willingness of people to register themselves and the published unemployment rates.  
Member States may also publish other rates than register based unemployment rates, for example based on national Labour Force or corresponding surveys. Although still internationally comparable, these rates may vary to a minor extent from those published by Eurostat due to different methodological choices.  
*Current deviations from definition of unemployment in the EU Labour Force Survey*  
*Spain, United Kingdom:* Unemployment is restricted to persons aged 16-74. In Spain the legal age limit for working is 16.  
*Netherlands, Sweden:* Persons without a job, who are available for work and looking for a job are only included in unemployment if they express that they would like to work.  
The other Member States already comply with the definition. The remaining deviations will disappear as Member States adapt their surveys to the new definitions. The Netherlands and Sweden will adapt in 2005.
3. The unemployment rate for the euro-zone for December 2004 has been revised. The rate published in News Release 16/2005 of 1 February 2005 was 8.9%. The rate published for the EU25 remains the same.
4. EU25: Belgium (BE), the Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Germany (DE), Estonia (EE), Greece (EL), Spain (ES), France (FR), Ireland (IE), Italy (IT), Cyprus (CY), Latvia (LV), Lithuania (LT), Luxembourg (LU), Hungary (HU), Malta (MT), the Netherlands (NL), Austria (AT), Poland (PL), Portugal (PT), Slovenia (SI), Slovakia (SK), Finland (FI), Sweden (SE) and the United Kingdom (UK).
5. Italian unemployment data for 1992-2003 have now been revised, following the adaptation of the Italian Labour Force Survey to the Eurostat harmonised methodology.
6. Revised data. The estimates use the results of a new telephone survey by the German statistical office capturing unemployment and employment status according to generally accepted international standards as defined by the International Labour Office (ILO), and are therefore internationally better comparable. The revised rates have the advantage that the data on unemployment are fully in line with the international definition of the ILO. The employment estimates used grasp, better than before, marginal employment such as those working only a few hours per week or month. The effect of the revision compared to the previous approach amounts for example for December 2004 to a decrease of the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate by 0.5 percentage points. The data should be considered provisional for the time being.

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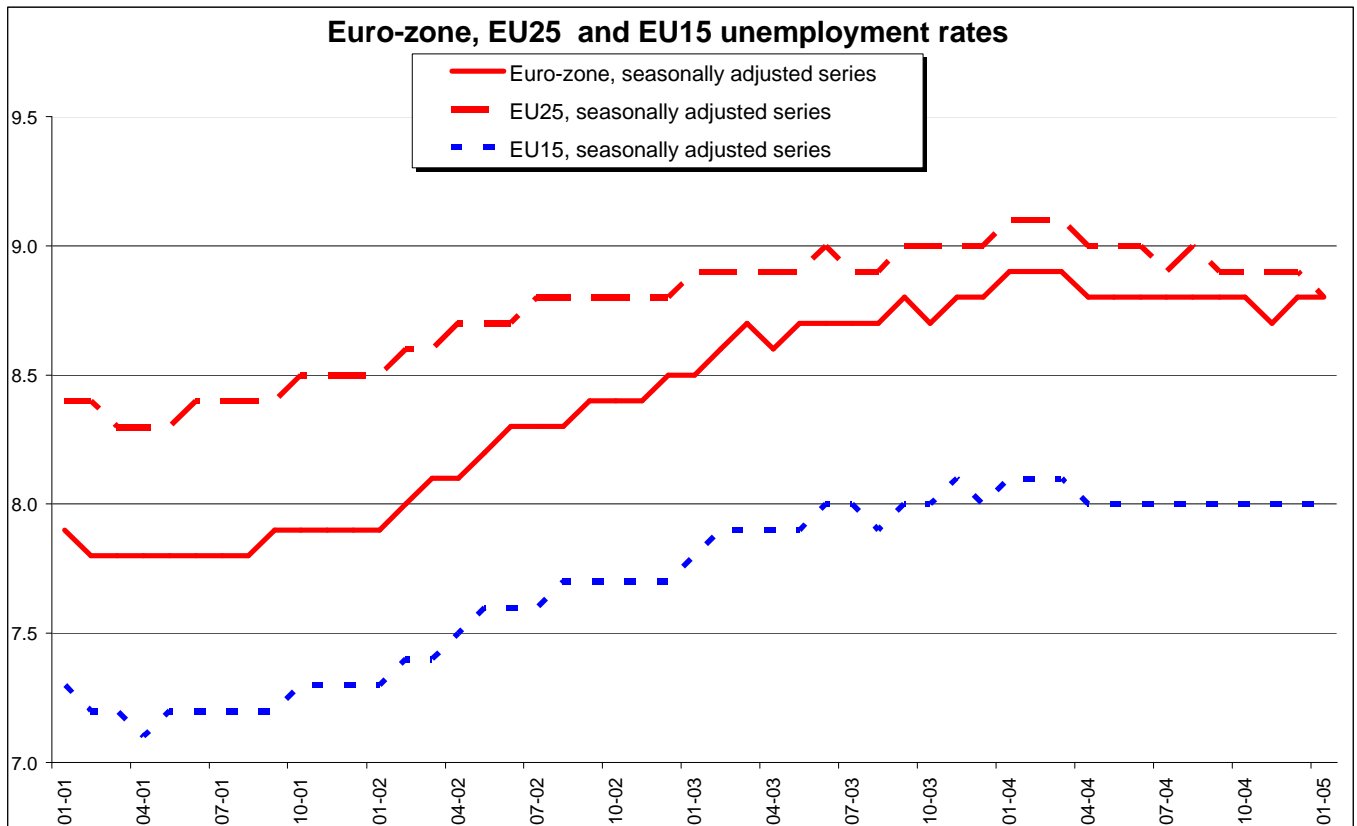
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**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%)  
TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES**

	Jan 2004	Jul 2004	Aug 2004	Sep 2004	Oct 2004	Nov 2004	Dec 2004	Jan 2005
<b>Euro-zone</b>	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	<b>8.8</b>
<b>EU25</b>	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	<b>8.8</b>
<b>EU15</b>	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	<b>8.0</b>
<b>BE</b>	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	<b>8.0</b>
<b>CZ</b>	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	<b>8.3</b>
<b>DK</b>	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	
<b>DE<sup>o</sup></b>	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.5	<b>9.6</b>
<b>EE</b>	9.9	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.3	<b>8.1</b>
<b>EL</b>	10.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ES</b>	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.4	<b>10.3</b>
<b>FR</b>	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	<b>9.7</b>
<b>IE</b>	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	<b>4.3</b>
<b>IT<sup>o</sup></b>	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	:	:	:	:
<b>CY</b>	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	<b>5.6</b>
<b>LV</b>	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	<b>9.6</b>
<b>LT</b>	11.7	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.3	<b>9.1</b>
<b>LU</b>	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	<b>4.4</b>
<b>HU</b>	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	<b>6.3</b>
<b>MT</b>	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	<b>6.9</b>
<b>NL</b>	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	:
<b>AT</b>	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	<b>4.5</b>
<b>PL</b>	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.3	<b>18.2</b>
<b>PT</b>	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	<b>6.9</b>
<b>SI</b>	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	<b>5.8</b>
<b>SK</b>	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.2	16.8	<b>16.5</b>
<b>FI</b>	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	<b>8.9</b>
<b>SE</b>	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	<b>6.1</b>
<b>UK</b>	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	:	:
<b>US</b>	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	<b>5.2</b>
<b>JP</b>	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	<b>4.5</b>

: Data not available  
Source: Eurostat

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%)

### MALES

	Jan 2004	Jul 2004	Aug 2004	Sep 2004	Oct 2004	Nov 2004	Dec 2004	Jan 2005
<b>Euro-zone</b>	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.4	<b>7.5</b>
<b>EU25</b>	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	<b>7.9</b>
<b>EU15</b>	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.0	<b>7.1</b>
<b>BE</b>	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	<b>7.1</b>
<b>CZ</b>	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	<b>7.4</b>
<b>DK</b>	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	:
<b>DE<sup>b</sup></b>	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.4	9.3	8.7	<b>9.0</b>
<b>EE</b>	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.4	<b>9.2</b>
<b>EL</b>	6.9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ES</b>	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	<b>7.5</b>
<b>FR</b>	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	<b>8.8</b>
<b>IE</b>	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	<b>4.7</b>
<b>IT<sup>b</sup></b>	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	:	:	:	:
<b>CY</b>	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	<b>4.5</b>
<b>LV</b>	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	<b>9.0</b>
<b>LT</b>	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.2	<b>8.0</b>
<b>LU</b>	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	<b>3.6</b>
<b>HU</b>	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	<b>6.2</b>
<b>MT</b>	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	<b>6.6</b>
<b>NL</b>	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	:
<b>AT</b>	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	<b>3.9</b>
<b>PL</b>	18.5	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	<b>17.3</b>
<b>PT</b>	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	<b>6.3</b>
<b>SI</b>	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	<b>5.4</b>
<b>SK</b>	17.9	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.3	<b>14.9</b>
<b>FI</b>	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	<b>8.9</b>
<b>SE</b>	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.4	<b>6.2</b>
<b>UK</b>	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	:	:
<b>US</b>	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	<b>5.3</b>
<b>JP</b>	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	<b>4.8</b>

### FEMALES

	Jan 2004	Jul 2004	Aug 2004	Sep 2004	Oct 2004	Nov 2004	Dec 2004	Jan 2005
<b>Euro-zone</b>	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.4	<b>10.4</b>
<b>EU25</b>	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.1	<b>10.0</b>
<b>EU15</b>	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.2	<b>9.1</b>
<b>BE</b>	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.2	<b>9.1</b>
<b>CZ</b>	10.1	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	<b>9.5</b>
<b>DK</b>	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	:
<b>DE<sup>b</sup></b>	10.6	10.7	11.2	10.5	10.3	9.6	10.5	<b>10.3</b>
<b>EE</b>	9.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	<b>7.0</b>
<b>EL</b>	16.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ES</b>	15.4	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.3	<b>14.3</b>
<b>FR</b>	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.7	<b>10.7</b>
<b>IE</b>	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	<b>3.7</b>
<b>IT<sup>b</sup></b>	10.9	10.2	10.2	10.2	:	:	:	:
<b>CY</b>	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	<b>6.9</b>
<b>LV</b>	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.3	<b>10.3</b>
<b>LT</b>	12.0	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	<b>10.2</b>
<b>LU</b>	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	<b>5.5</b>
<b>HU</b>	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	<b>6.4</b>
<b>MT</b>	9.5	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	<b>7.7</b>
<b>NL</b>	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	:
<b>AT</b>	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	<b>5.3</b>
<b>PL</b>	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	<b>19.3</b>
<b>PT</b>	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	<b>7.7</b>
<b>SI</b>	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	<b>6.2</b>
<b>SK</b>	19.0	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.7	<b>18.4</b>
<b>FI</b>	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	<b>9.0</b>
<b>SE</b>	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	<b>6.1</b>
<b>UK</b>	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	:	:
<b>US</b>	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	<b>5.1</b>
<b>JP</b>	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	<b>4.1</b>

: Data not available  
Source: Eurostat

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%)  
UNDER 25 YEARS**

	Jan 2004	Jul 2004	Aug 2004	Sep 2004	Oct 2004	Nov 2004	Dec 2004	Jan 2005
<b>Euro-zone</b>	17.9	17.6	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.3	17.8	<b>18.3</b>
<b>EU25</b>	18.7	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.1	18.4	<b>18.7</b>
<b>EU15</b>	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.1	16.5	<b>17.0</b>
<b>BE</b>	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.4	<b>19.2</b>
<b>CZ</b>	20.2	21.4	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.1	<b>20.9</b>
<b>DK</b>	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.5	:
<b>DE<sup>5</sup></b>	14.9	14.7	15.8	15.7	15.4	13.9	15.8	<b>17.3</b>
<b>EE</b>	23.1	20.9	20.1	19.3	18.5	18.1	17.8	<b>17.6</b>
<b>EL</b>	27.7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ES</b>	22.7	21.9	21.6	21.5	21.5	21.3	21.1	<b>20.9</b>
<b>FR</b>	21.7	21.8	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.9	22.1	<b>22.1</b>
<b>IE</b>	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	<b>8.0</b>
<b>IT<sup>5</sup></b>	23.3	22.4	22.4	22.4	:	:	:	:
<b>CY</b>	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.7	<b>10.7</b>
<b>LV</b>	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.7	<b>18.7</b>
<b>LT</b>	23.8	20.6	18.5	17.4	16.3	14.7	14.4	<b>14.3</b>
<b>LU</b>	12.3	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.9	<b>12.7</b>
<b>HU</b>	14.0	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.7	<b>15.9</b>
<b>MT</b>	17.8	16.5	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	<b>15.4</b>
<b>NL</b>	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.4	:
<b>AT</b>	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	<b>9.8</b>
<b>PL</b>	40.5	39.6	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.4	38.0	<b>37.7</b>
<b>PT</b>	15.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.0	<b>16.0</b>
<b>SI</b>	15.0	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.6	<b>13.6</b>
<b>SK</b>	34.0	31.2	31.1	31.1	30.8	30.3	29.8	<b>29.3</b>
<b>FI</b>	21.4	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.7	<b>20.8</b>
<b>SE</b>	14.6	16.2	14.9	17.4	16.3	17.0	16.3	<b>16.4</b>
<b>UK</b>	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	:	:
<b>US</b>	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.2	11.5	11.7	<b>11.7</b>
<b>JP</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

**25 YEARS AND OVER**

	Jan 2004	Jul 2004	Aug 2004	Sep 2004	Oct 2004	Nov 2004	Dec 2004	Jan 2005
<b>Euro-zone</b>	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	<b>7.5</b>
<b>EU25</b>	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	<b>7.5</b>
<b>EU15</b>	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	<b>6.7</b>
<b>BE</b>	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	<b>6.7</b>
<b>CZ</b>	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	<b>7.1</b>
<b>DK</b>	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	:
<b>DE<sup>5</sup></b>	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.5	<b>8.3</b>
<b>EE</b>	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	<b>7.0</b>
<b>EL</b>	8.8	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>ES</b>	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	<b>9.0</b>
<b>FR</b>	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	<b>8.2</b>
<b>IE</b>	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	<b>3.6</b>
<b>IT<sup>5</sup></b>	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	:	:	:	:
<b>CY</b>	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	<b>5.0</b>
<b>LV</b>	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	<b>8.5</b>
<b>LT</b>	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	<b>8.6</b>
<b>LU</b>	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	<b>3.7</b>
<b>HU</b>	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	<b>5.4</b>
<b>MT</b>	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	<b>4.3</b>
<b>NL</b>	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	:
<b>AT</b>	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	<b>3.7</b>
<b>PL</b>	16.1	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.6	<b>15.5</b>
<b>PT</b>	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	<b>5.9</b>
<b>SI</b>	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	<b>4.8</b>
<b>SK</b>	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.2	14.9	<b>14.6</b>
<b>FI</b>	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	<b>7.3</b>
<b>SE</b>	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	<b>4.7</b>
<b>UK</b>	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	:	:
<b>US</b>	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	<b>4.1</b>
<b>JP</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

: Data not available  
Source: Eurostat